

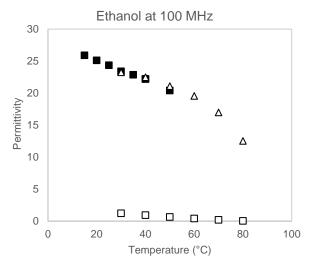
# **TEMPERATURE CONTROL SYSTEM**

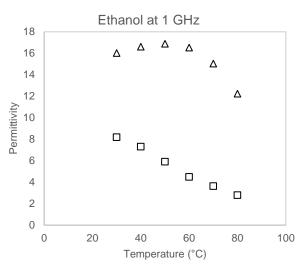
Microwave Dielectric Measurements in High Temperature

#### **Measurement Demonstration**

### Measurements acquired with EpsiMu® PE13 from 30° to 80° at 100 MHz and 1 GHz

### Ethanol ≥99.8%





■References Δε' EspiMu PE13 □ε" EpsiMu PE13

Δε' EpsiMu PE13 □ε" EpsiMu PE13

Fig. 4. (left) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon'$  ( $\Delta$ ) and imaginary part of permittivity  $\varepsilon''$  ( $\Box$ ) EpsiMu measurement of ethanol as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 100 MHz; comparison with references from Puranik et al, 1993, Khirade et al, 1999 and Checinska-Majak et al, 2012 ( $\blacksquare$ ); (right) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon'$  ( $\Delta$ ) and imaginary part of permittivity  $\varepsilon''$  ( $\Box$ ) EpsiMu measurement of ethanol as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 1 GHz. Measurement errors are not displayed for clarity reasons; please see <u>Technical Properties</u> for measurement errors.

#### **APU10 (absorbent magnetic material)**

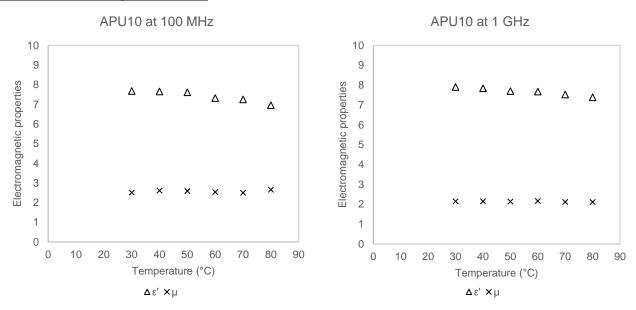


Fig. 5. (left) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon'$  ( $\Delta$ ) and real part of permeability  $\mu$  (x) EpsiMu measurement of APU10 as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 100 MHz; (right) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon'$  ( $\Delta$ ) and real part of permeability  $\mu$  (x) EpsiMu measurement of APU10 as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 1 GHz. Measurement errors are not displayed for clarity reasons; please see <u>Technical Properties</u> for measurement errors.

## Measurements acquired with EpsiMu® 7mm from 30° to 80° at 530 MHz and 12 GHz

#### Air (constant permittivity with temperature)

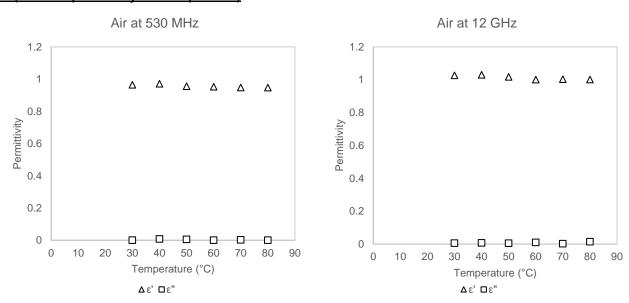


Fig. 6. (left) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon'$  ( $\Delta$ ) and imaginary part of permittivity  $\varepsilon''$  ( $\Box$ ) EpsiMu measurement of air as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 530 MHz; (right) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon''$  ( $\Delta$ ) and imaginary part of permittivity  $\varepsilon''$  ( $\Box$ ) EpsiMu measurement of air as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 12 GHz. Measurement errors are not displayed for clarity reasons; please see <u>Technical Properties</u> for measurement errors.

#### **APU10 (absorbent magnetic material)**

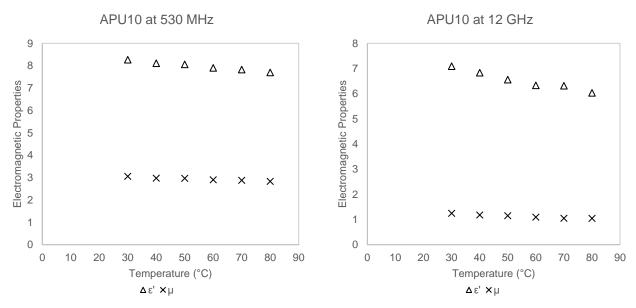


Fig. 7. (left) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon'$  ( $\Delta$ ) and real part of permeability  $\mu$  (x) EpsiMu measurement of APU10 as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 530 MHz; (right) Real part of permittivity  $\varepsilon'$  ( $\Delta$ ) and real part of permeability  $\mu$  (x) EpsiMu measurement of APU10 as function of temperature, from 30° to 80°, at 12 GHz. Measurement errors are not displayed for clarity reasons; please see <u>Technical Properties</u> for measurement errors.

# **Technical Properties**

	<i>EpsiMu</i> ® 7mm	EpsiMu <sup>®</sup> PE13
Temperature Range	Room temperature to 85°C	
Temperature Precision	1°C	
Frequency Range	10 MHz to 18 GHz	10 MHz to 8 GHz
Heating delay time	No time restrictions (seconds)	
Number of T°C points	70 points (starting at 15°C)	
Sample type	Washer-shaped solids	Solids, powders, liquids, etc.
Sample length range (mm)	2 to a few mm $(<\frac{\lambda}{2})$	2 to sample holder length
Measurement Accuracy	$\frac{\Delta \varepsilon'}{\varepsilon'}$ <5%; $\frac{\Delta \varepsilon''}{\varepsilon''}$ <10%	$\frac{\Delta \varepsilon'}{\varepsilon'}$ < 5%; $\frac{\Delta \varepsilon''}{\varepsilon''}$ < 10%
Length of Sample-Holder	-	24mm or higher